SATURDAY, MAY 14, 1870. New of our readers are aware of the magnitude of the beet sugar interest in Europe. Every year it is making rapid progress, and nearly all the European countries are now supplied with this article. The yield of beet sugar in 1869 was over seq.500 tons, against 725,000 in 1868 and 625,000 tons in 1867. The value of this great industry find its collateral advantages, says a late Liverpool circular, may be estimated by looking at the number of manufactories which at present exist in the following countries: France, 475; Belgium, 120; Zollverein, 297; Austria, 200; not to mention many thousand spirit distilleries and alkali works, all the results of this industry. According to the last returns there are now in France four hundred and seventy beet mot sugar factories; in Belgium one hundred and sisteen, and in Prussia two hundred and twenty-five. In the sugar. In Austria, Hungary, Russia and other parts of Europe, the process is also successfully carried on to a very large extent. Mr. Howard says that "to France, that which was commenced as a military expedient has proved to be not only an important department of national industry, but the most powerful stimulant to her agriculture." In the United States the manufacture of beet sugar is gaining ground, and will in a

in the United States. The trans-Atlantic line of steamers, of good results. which receives 2,000,060 francs a year from the Government, is just able, with the aid of that subsidy, to pay expenses, and unless it is increased, will have soon to go into liquidation. In 1869, of one hundred and fifty-two departures from Havre for were as follows: New York, only twenty-six were of French vessels. Of sixty year from Hayre and St. Nazaire for the West Indicatedly twenty-four were Freuch. Under the From Appropriations, made by the Legislature... 92,135 00 law passed in 1866, foreign vessels compete so successfully with French vessels that they bring to France nearly all the incom ing freight, and take a large part of that going out. The French Legislature has or level special inquiry into the subject. Cuban Shaun.-The New York Evening Post states that in spite of the insurrection, the stock of sugars at Havana, at the close of the last year, was quite as large as at the corresand soes to show that the insurrection has not affected the sugar production of the island. At the same time, it would appear to show that the insurrection is not so formidable as it has been represented to be.

few years become an important branch of industry.

LOCAL COMMERCIAL. We note the arrival this week of the British bark Lizzie and

Rosa, 64 days from Sydney, with a cargo of coals for San Francisco, for which port she sailed yesterday. Advices by the Murray to April 26, note the San Franci market as still very dull. Sugars heavy. Sales of pulu at 61c Rice 7 to 8c. Gold 113 @ 114.

a cargo of produce valued at \$9,193.

The ship Suren has her cargo all on board, and will proba-

bly sail for New Bedford and Boston on Monday. The American ship Mary Bangs passed the port on Monday, Besides a large credit sale of staple European goods held by

Messrs. Adams & Wilder, nothing worthy of note has tran-Our last dates from San Francisco are to April 16th. The next arrival should give us papers to at least the 25th. Mr. Bartow will hold a credit sale on Thursday next of

staple goods, at the store of Mr. T. C. Heuck. Quica Disparent.-The icon-tank brig Novelty arrived at the dock in Boston, Monday noon, discharged her cargo of 88,000 gallons of molasses through hose into the reservoir of a sugar refinery, refilled her tanks with Cochituate water,

com the time she touched the wharf. She went to sea Tuesof the duty on sugar is being discussed in England. To this end, a report in the European Mail says, - the Barbado's memorial will do good, if it comes in sufficient time to be of use. The argument about the drunkenness in the United Kingdom is sweeping in its range, but feeble in its purificular application. The Barbadians seem to forget that

sugar is used in sweetening toddy as well as ten and coffee. Resides it is scarcely worth while for Barbadoes to take charge of the morality of the United Kingdom." Shipa' Mails. For San Francisco-Per steamer Idaho, May 27th. FOR LABARNA-Per Panahi, this day. FOR KAWAIHAE-Per Mariida, Monday.

PORT OF HONOLULU, H. I.

	ARRIVALS.	
NO	White the Wanted Street Committee of the	

FOR KAUAS-Per Hattle, Monday

Lay	7—Schr Whiola, Dufoit, from Maui. 7—Schr Warwick, John Bull, from Molokai. 8—Schr Fairy Queen, Smith, from Kauai. 9—Am ship Mary Baugs, ————————————————————————————————————						
	Francisco. 9—Am kark Clara R. Sutil, Bills, from San Francisco via Hilo.						
	9-Schr Jenny, Lambert, from Kanai. 9-Schr Hattie, Nika, from Maui. 19-Schr Nettie Merrell, Claney, from Maui.						

12—Sehr Mandokawai, Makahi, Irom Hawaii.
12—Sehr Moi Keiki, Nape, from Mani.
12—Sehr Kitty Cartwright, White, from Kauai.
13—ftr bark Linzie and Rosa, Hagan, 64 days from Newcastle, N. S. Wales.
13—Sehr Panahi, Balizstier, from Molokai.
14—Am bk D C Murray, Bennet, 18 dsfm San Francisco
14—Sehr Luka, Irom Hawaii.

10-Selir Mary Ellen, Powers, from Mani

DEPARTURES.

May 7-American whale bark Navy, Boodry, to cruise.

- Self the Fellow, Marchant, lor Hawaii.
7.—Schr Panahi, flaffastier, for Molokai.
7-Selir Keeni Ana, Rikeke, for Kauai.
9-Am ship Mary Bangs, for Hongkong.
9-American whale bark Mary, Smith, to cruise.
9-Schr Active, Mellish, for Hawaii.
9-Schr Marilda, Berrill, for Mani and Hawaii,
9-Schr Warwick, John Ball, for Melokai
10-American brig Francisco, Jeanson, for Ochotsk Sea.
10-Schr Owana, Makanahelchele, for Molokai,
tu-Schr Waiota, Dudoit, for Mani.
10-Schr Fairy Queen, Smith, for Kagai,
19-Schr Hattie, Nika, for Kauni.
11-British brig Byzantium, Calhoun, for Victoria, V. I.
11-Schr Jenny, Lambert, for Kanal.
12-Schr Manookawai, Mokahi, for Mani.
12-Schr Mary Ellen, Powers, for Mann.
12-American bark Agato, Brown, for Baker's Island.

13-Brit bk Lizzie and Rosa, Hagan, for San Francisco

IMPORTS.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO-Per D. C. Murray, May 14th :--4 bix bucon, 27 bdls hugs, I bale blankets, 4 pkgs blinds, 50 holler-tubes, 4 cs boots and shoes, 5 cs books, 400 sks bran, 199 cs bread, 3 box candy, 3 box cheese, 55 tins crackers, 30 csks Cumberkand coal, 50 doors, 2 cs drugs, 50 half sks, 802 gr sks thair, I cs and I bill furniture, 2 cs grass, 1 grindstone, 1 cs and I bill harms, 1 bill harness, 210 bules hay, 8 bills hollow ware, 2 bills hoops, 5 bxs lump chimneys, 3 rolls leather, 100 bills lime, 5 kgs liquor, 2,000 ft lumber; 1 csk, 2 bils, 2 bales, 130 cs and 160 pkgs merchandise: 1 cs music-boxes, 217 sks sats, 1 cs organ, 15 bds paper, 150 sks potatoes, 1 gr csk pure spirits, 31 bhis salmon, 7 pkgs samples, 125,500 shingles, 1 pkg shirts, 20 bils stoves, 5 bbis tar, 10 pkgs tea, 1 cs tobacco, 5 kgs tongnes, I wagon, 57 sks wheat, 6 pkgs windows; 5 bbis 6 ht bbis and I keg whiskey, 16 pkgs wine.

EXPORTS.

FOR OCHOTER SEA-	-Per Francisco, May 9th :- 110 744-20	vo.
Value-Domestic	\$882 98.	100
Fishing rods, No	9,970 Whale boats and gear.	2

PASSENGERS.

FROM SAN PRANCISCO-Per Clara R. Sutil, May 10th-N C Brooks and son, M R Heecock-3 For Victoria, V. L.—Per Byzantium, May 10th—D S Gurney, C H Babbitt, H M Hoxis—3. FRON SAN FRANCISCO-Per D. C. Murray, May 14th-H A Goddard, E P Stoddard, J Freeman, Mrs J Freeman, Miss F Freeman, Miss M Hadley, C C Skinner, H H Sawer, John Heeder, H Nathan, Ed Burgess, C J Harris, R Armon—13.

MARRIED.

May 11th, by	Rev.	H. H.	Parker, Capt.	Wednesday evening AARON P. POWERS Makawao, Mani.

DIED.

native of Sweden, aged 28 years.

PANANA ITEMS .- In the Star, we notice some items of interest : Dr. Wesley Newcomb, of Cornell University, has

months, collecting curiosities and specimens for the Government. March.

May. The Star says of him :

left the convette Prince Frederick in those waters ; the frigate Donau now or lately in Honolulu, has orders to meet the Rear Admiral at Callao.

with gas for the first time, March 21st.

A NATIVE FLAST -It takes Hawaiians to get up a feast that pays. That to which we called attention, last Saturday, at Waikiki-kai, was a perfect success, both in a social and a financial point, as every one the feast was held.

THE PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser.

SATURDAY, MAY 14. Educational Matters.

The biennial report of the Board of Education for the two years ending March 31st, 1870, contains a statement of the present condition of the schools of all kinds in the Kingdom-their number, the scholars in attendance, the cost, with Zollveren 2,500,000 tous of beets are annually converted into other facts relating to them, an abstract of which will be interesting to our readers. For several years past much distrust has been felt in this branch of the public service, and at one it was threatened with disaster from mismanagement; but the persistent efforts of the friends of education have resulted in a change in France is complaining of the decay of her shipping, just as | the administration of details, which gives promise

The entire receipts of the Department of Education for the two years ending March 31st, 1870,

Making the total receipts of the Department for two years \$155,478 07, or \$77,739 per annum. The cost of supporting the 224 common schools, with 5,938 scholars, for two ponding period of 1868. This statement is founded on figures, years, was \$65,093, or about \$55 a year for

> The amount expended on Hawaiian and English schools during the two years was \$43,946 96. This includes \$10,485 93, the cost of the new school house erected on the corner of Fort and School streets, occupied by Mr. Beckwith.

The public school fund-a fund created from the sale of lands donated to the department some years since-now amounts to \$31,379 38. Of The brig Byzantium sailed on Wednesday for Victoria with this \$24,700 is drawing twelve per cent. interest The back Agote sailed on Thursday to load guano at Baker's per annum, \$2,000 is at ten per cent. interest, Island for England, having been chartered at this port at and the balance (\$3,670 38) is not invested. The annual interest is now \$3,165.

The number of common schools in the Hawaiian Kingdom on the 1st of January, 1870, was 224, 15 days from San Francisco, for Hongkong. She did not stop- and the average number of children attending was 5,938, of whom 3,427 were boys and 2,511 were girls. In forty-three of these schools the sexes are separated; twenty-two for girls under female teachers, with 612 pupils; and twentyone for boys under male teachers, with 812 pupils. The remaining 181 schools are for boys and girls promiseuously.

shipped a new even, and was ready in twenty-seven hours Oahu College, Lahainaluna Semmary, and the school and road tax, two dollars each; and sug-Hilo Seminary. The following is a list of these. gest no changes. In the property tax, they point with the amounts received from Government dur- out irregularities, and advise that all property be ing 1868 and 1869, and showing a total of 531 | assessed wherever found on a certain day. The

	pupils in accommice.				
		Nos	- GE	Tot	CV Am
	HAWAIL	140	- 2	=	454
		- 8	- B	- 7	日白 2
	a.		- 3		5 6
	113. T. D. D. D. L.	70		2.0	- F
	Hilo A.Rev. D. B. Lyman			18	\$2,550 00
	WaimeaMrs. L. G. Lyons		8	-8	hone.
	Lahainaluna Rev. S. E. Bishop	90	22	99	6.797 50
	Lahainalalo, Rev. G. Mason	15	244	15	1,300 00
	Lahaina Eldress Phoebe S. M		53	53	2.225 00
	Makawao" Mr. and Mrs J. P. Green		67	67	9,277 50
	MakawanRev. J. P. Green	20	100	20	5,674 46
	OAHU.	- mari	-	2416	
	Oahu College, W. B. Alexander	39	7	46	none.
	Honolala Wm. Gulick		22	22	none.
	" Sisters Sacred Heart		36	26	none.
	"St. Andrew's Priory		24	24	167 50
	"Miss Bingham		37	37	1.013 50
	AhuimanuRev. L. Von Heteren			28	none.
	Koloa Mrs. J. W. Smith		13	13	788:75
	" Rev. D. Dole	8	6	14	mone.
		- 10.		-	
1	Totals2	80	251	531	
	* Destroyed by fire, in June, 1869.				

The number of day schools in which the English language is taught is twenty-nine, with 1,458

BAWAIL.	3	2	£	255
		-	- 1	EEZ
		3		F. 6
Hilo,	26	25	51	\$3,300 00
" Miss B. Coan	9	33	42	100 00
"	34	22	56	150 00
S. Kona Rev. J. D. Paris	22	1515 6312	55	none.
Waimen Mrs. L. G. Lyons	10	2	12	none.
Lahaina H. Higgins	23		33	500.00
" Mrs. L. M. Moku		46	46	none.
Wailuku G. W. Hart	42	22	64	none.
Ulupalakua. J. Kavanah	27	15	42	150 00
	24	6	30	none,
KaluaahaR. Newton	20	10	30	none.
HonoluluRoyal School	51		151	3 200 00
"Fort Street School		38	112	11,622 43
"Mililani School		56	56	1,390 35
" Sisters Sacred Heart		57	57	none.
" St. Andrew's Priory		47	47	none.
" Miss Julia Vernon	10	59	19	none.
	5	3	8	none.
" Mise Bingham		8	- 8	none.
" David Malo	53	12	64	none.
Enoch Kalauno1	27	69	192	none.
"A. T. Atkinson	15		15	none.
KancoheJ. P. Kamai	8	4	12	mone.
Hanalei Miss Johnson	15	25	40	1,000 00
Anahola S H. Hanheo	27	25	52	none.
Wailua Pavid Luka	18	11	29	none.
Lihue Nakuina	39	20	50	none.
Waimea W. H. Coles	20	10	30	150 00
"Mrs. M. J. Rowell	28	18	46	none.
	-		-	

Totals.......832 626 1458 * Discontinued in December, 1869,

From the data above given it appears that the total number of schools is 268, and of pupils, 7,927, divided as follows:

English day schools...... 29

This total, as compared with the number of scholars January 1st, 1868, shows a falling off of 171, which is probably about the actual decrease during the two years past.

During the biennial term, an edition of five thousand copies of the Hawaiian primary arithmetic has been issued. Also an edition of seven thousand copies of Thompson's Higher Arithmetic, translated by Mr. C. J. Lyons. Regarding the typographical execution of this work, little can be said in its favor, as it bears the characteristics of all Government work. The first 100 pages are very well printed, but the latter part of the work does not appear so credit-WETTERLING-At Kelon, May 6th, Carl Wetterling, a disgraceful. The total amount expended on this work has been \$5,120. Had a smaller editionsay four or five thousand copies-been issued, more care taken in the printing, and the work bound in the usual style of American books of

University. He sailed for home in the latter part of The report concludes by saying that nothing has been done towards carrying out the wishes of Admiral Von Petz and suite arrived at Panama, the last Legislature, in providing for the medical March 20th, from San Salvador, en route for Callao, education of Hawaiian youth. The reason given where he expected to meet the frigate Dongs, in is, because no young men have been found who, on examination, understood the meaning of Eng-Baron Von Petz was entrusted by his government lish words, and possessed the necessary qualificawith the mission of making treaties with Siam, tions. The true reason undoubtedly is the jealousy Peru, Chile, Argentine Republic and Uruguay. of the medical profession against all encroach- has been receiving a popular ovation during a After fulfilling the objects of his mission in Asia, he ments in their department. There are young short trip to New York, which, unless he is posments in their department. There are young short trip to New York, which, unless he is pos- to bring out all the capital needed to lay this line. men who, if placed under the tuition of such physicians as Dr. Smith of Koloa, Dr. Judd of apt to turn his head. On Sunday, April 10, he An English Company has undertaken to furnish Honolulu, or Dr. Wetmore of Hilo, could in the enjoyed the distinguished honor of a seat in the gas for the city of Panama. The price is six dollars course of a few years be instructed sufficiently to pulpit with Mr. Beecher of the Plymouth Church City of Melbourne, if she left Sydney, when adverper thousand cubic feet of gas. The city was lighted enable them to take care of the sick among their during the morning and evening services, being tised, April 27th, ought to arrive here to-morrow or race, and thus save many now unable to obtain | consequently " the observed of all observers " in | Monday. But as the object of her charterers is simmedical advice. The excuse given for not carry- that vast congregation. During the same week ply to have her arrive in time to connect with the medical advice. The excuse given for not carrying out the provisions and will of the Legislature he addressed a large audience in the Academy of ble that her day of sailing from Sydney was put off, so will please make the same known to be that her day of sailing from Sydney was put off, so water MAN is a mere pretext, and will never be accepted by the people. It will be no more difficult to find the Fifteenth Amendment being the chief topic of the following Friday. seemed to enjoy himself, and over \$700 were raised competent Hawaiians for doctors than for min- his remarks at both places. The only fear is,

Legislative.

the innocent, if such a thing is possible in a divorce case. The new law proposes to fix two or three years as the limit during which divorced persons shall not marry again. But it will strike most persons that to attempt to rectify a small abuse of this kind, and permit open and habitual adultery which is now so common throughout the land, is "straining at a gnat and swallowing a camel." The present law was passed several years ago, chiefly to accommodate one person, who, it is said, paid liberally for the favor.

Mr. Phillips has introduced a bill to regulate procedure in habeas corpus suits. The law is unquestionably a wise one so far as it establishes the proper mode to be pursued. But the second section, which bars all persons suspected of treason or felony, from the privileges of habeas corpus, appears to be in direct opposition to the fifth article of the Constitution.

On Wednesday, Mr. Phillips gave notice of a bill, which will at least carry with it the recommendation of being based on justice. It provides that a portion of the cost of road improvements shall be paid by the owners of property benefitted by them. It simply embodies a principle that exists in every other country, and should also in

His Highness PRINCE WILLIAM hit a tender point on Wednesday, when he called the Governnent to account for publishing a garbled report of the proceedings of the Assembly, in leaving out, as it did, all allusion to the resolution proposed to pay the traveling expenses of the Governors of Maui and Kauai. His Highness was sound when he insisted that official reports of the Government should be reliable. The practice of publishing garbled reports in the Government Organ has been continued for many years, and one hardly knows now when to credit it.

A bill has been introduced to prohibit the importation and sale of opium. When it is remembered that the public revenue derives \$18,000 from this source, it is doubtful whether the phiresult in making it a law of the land.

Taxation. The special committee, appointed by the Legislature of 1868, to inquire into the system of animal tax they propose be amended. They do not suggest any increase in the present rate of taxation on real and personal property, which is one quarter of one per cent., or twenty-five cents on each hundred dollars. But it is an open question whether real estate should not pay one per cent. tax, and perhaps personal property the ker, it has become a subject of especial remark, same, on all sums over, say, \$250. The committee suggest a discriminating tariff in place of the present fixed duty of ten per cent, and appear to school, either by legal process or by the request of extracts from the following Plays: be adverse to a protective policy.

have not felt called on to recommend an increase is a very pleasant thing to see these youngsters goof taxation in any direction, not because they do ing to church of a Sunday in a body, along with their teacher, looking bright, clean, and orderly in not consider such an increase in some measure their conduct. The surest criterion of the moral 8 P.M. annual revenue, not including the road tax, school tax and some other sources of income, is now too, were some of the so-called incorrigables .- Guz. near \$420,000. Were it increased to \$500,000, it would allow of road and harbor improvements on all the islands to about one hundred thousand dollars more than is now given. The only available source of increase is in the tax on real estate, which is now almost exempt.

Cuba.

An incident has occurred in Cuba which may lead to the interference of the American Govern- On another occasion a fire of minor importance was At the Old Maine Hotel Premises, ment in the affairs of this Island. It was re- extinguished on the same plantation. The loss to a lated in full last week, and is the case of the American Consul who fled from Santiago, the culable. In this instance it was averted by the local government saying that it was unable to timely use of one of these extinguishers. Surely protect him. If the Island Government is unable or unwilling to protect foreign Consuls, the for- chines. Their portability and ease of management eign Governments interested will very soon take render them available in all cases.

The following are the celebrated Banks resolutions, now before Congress, which, as they seem likely to pass, we insert here:

Resolved, That the President of the United States language be and he is hereby authorized and instructed to declare and maintain a strictly impartial neutrality on the part of the Government of the United States in the contest now existing between the people of Cuba and the Government of the Kingdom of Spain.

Sec. 2. That all Acts, or parts of Acts, and all provisions of the statute approved 20th April, 1818, entitled " An Act in addition to the Act for the punishment of certain crimes against the United States, and to repeal the Acts therein mentioned," shall be construed to apply equally to each of the parties in the existing contest between the people of Cuba and the Government of Spain.

The effect of the resolutions, if passed, will evidently be to shut down on all turnishing of the Chinese, whether the latter are to be protected some of our exchanges say that under it Cuba obtain war materials and vessels, on the

Should San Domingo become annexed to the vessels in port. the San Domingo treaty passing the Senate, the Bulletin correspondent at Washington says:

"With the exception of Mr. Casserly, all the Pacific coast Senators support the treaty, and Messrs. Stewart and Nye have made brief speeches in its favor. been traveling through Central America for several the same class, it might have been a credit to the The prospects of its ratification are not very promising requisite two-thirds. The admission of Gen. Ames, and mail carriage included, it costs millions every Texas and Georgia Senators will nearly make up year. The sooner it is done away with the better. the number, however, if it be true that they all favor the measure, and the change of another vote or two is by no means improbable; so the friends of the treaty are very hopeful, and express themselves confident that the delay will insure its ratification."

The Colored Senator. sessed of more than ordinary self-control, will be Mr. Field thinks that 8,500 miles of cable will be for the fund to build a new church on the site where isters, of which there are now forty or fifty doing | that the radicals of the North may over do the Rev. Frank Thompson, of Hilo, will preach

We, at these Islands, may not at first glance sembly this week has been on a bill to change the which has taken place in a great, free and powerdivorce law. Under the existing law, divorced ful country, where the prejudices of caste were persons can marry at once after separation, the insensibly erecting an impassible barrier based on guilty party being placed on the same footing as the unnatural distinction of color. For here, foreigners have been taught, by force of circumstances, to abolish all prejudices on account of

color. Hawaiians sit as equals in our Legislative halls, and the white skins should always respect them as such; but the sycophancy of some of our aspirants for office, who, in America or England, would blush to shake hands or even bow to a negro'in the street, is contemptible. Such patriots, whose loyalty is measured by their pay, should be marked with the eye of suspicion.

A few years ago, prior to the Southern rebellion, Mr. Revels was excluded from the gallery of the Senate, solely on account of his color. Now he occupies the seat of Jefferson Davis on the floor of the same hall. Time works wonders, and is breaking down the barriers which slavery erected, in the freest country in the world.

It is stated in one of our exchanges that the presence of Mr. Revels in the Senate has made a much greater impression abroad than in the United States, which is very natural. It is regarded by the old friends of the Union in England as one of the most memorable events of which history bears record. "Surely," says the Spectator, " the deliverance of Israel from Egypt itself was not more conspicuously a work of Divine by the generation which witnessed it."

NOTES OF THE WEEK.

THE EUCALYPTUS TREE.—Among the finest shade and forest trees lately introduced is the Eucalyptus tree. It is a native of Australia, we believe, and to Captain Makee belongs the credit of its introduction. He has several thousands growing at Ulupalakua, some of which are fifty or sixty feet in height. 729 Quite a number of small trees of this variety can be seen in Honolulu,-in Dr. Hoffman's premises in Nuuanu street and Mr. Rose's in Fort street. It is Importers and Dealers in Wines, Spirits, Ales, &c. a rapid grower and promises to be fine shade tree, but requires an abundance of water. In Australia it is known as a gum-tree. It has been introduced into California, and on one farm in Castro Valley, Alameda County, a forest grove of fifty acres has been planted, numbering forty thousand trees, many of which are fifty feet high. An exchange says that lanthropic efforts of the advocates of the bill will "the largest of these trees are but five years old, erect, straight, vigorous growth, and fifty feet high. cation to They are elegant ornamental trees, somewhat resembling the laurel, but more majestic and massive in figure and foliage. The wood is hard, and the timber useful for many purposes. Their peculiar flavor and fragrance being disagreeable to animals keeps them from being eaten or gnawed. Hence the gum-trees tuxation and suggest any changes, have presented can safely be set where other sorts of trees would be an interesting report, which is published in full destroyed. The past winter has been severe, but not There are fifteen boarding schools, in which in the Gazette. The committee favor the present killed." Persons wishing to obtain the Eucalyptus one of the tender little trees in this grove has been the English language is taught, including the personal taxes, which are: poll, one dollar; tree can do so by applying to Mr. Holstein of Ulusilver leaf variety is by many deemed the handsomest

THE REFORMATORY SCHOOL .- The Industrial and Reformatory School established by the Government of the President of the Board of Education, but by the personal observation of all who have interested themselves to look into its operations, to have become one of the best and most useful institutions of the country. Under the management of Miss Parmore particularly with the natives, what a wonderful change has come over the supposed-to-be the parents The boys are contented and happy, weil fed, well clothed and lodged, and, what is very im-The committee, in conclusion, say, that they portant, taught self respect and good manners. It called for, but because the Government has not success of this school is found in the fact, the truth intimated that an increase is necessary. The of which we are well advised, that some of the boys, when allowed to go out and visit their friends, were anxious to go back again as soon as possible. These,

> FIRE EXTINGUISHERS .- The utility of these admirable machines was demonstrated not long since on the Haiku Plantation. The manager, Mr. Goodale, states that a pile of trash in the furnace room took fire and in a few moments was blazing up to the roof, with the ordinary appliances for putting out the fire with water he believes it would have been impossible to save the boiling house, but by the use of the extinguisher it was almost instantaneously subdued. plantation by the burning of the boiling house, while taking off a crop ready for the mill, would be incalcommon prudence should lead any parties interested in plantations to see them provided with these ma-

WHAT THEY SAY IN CHINA .- The Shanghae News Letter, in an article discussing the emigration of laborers to the Southern States, in which it deprecates the present coolie trade, uses the following

"The subject is not without grave difficulties. Much will depend on the personal character of the subordinate agents employed to engage the laborers in China, much on the honesty with which they comply with our immigration laws. Any system, based FORT STREET, opposite C. E. Williams' Cabinet 728 Ware-room. on contracts for long service signed in China, is liable to a thousand abuses, and unless checked by a rigid enforcement of law, degenerates into a virtual slave trade. A starving coolie will resign his birth-right as readily as Esau, and any attempt by emigration agents to act the part of Jacob must result in isappointment to those who are ultimately to have and style of R. LETT & Co. the coolies' services. Much also will depend on the laws which the different States may make regarding war material and vessels to Spain or Cuba. Yet from the opposition of rival laborers, or whether they are to be weighted by social or legal disabilities."

An attempt was made, early on Monday ground that Spain has done so. The civil war, morning last, by three white men, to steal the in the number of children that has taken place so far as we can learn, receives no check nor any schooner Warwick, a little twenty-ton yacht, which important success. A leading Havana paper was lying alongside the esplanade. The parties had claims that, of the 3,804 square leagues of land stolen a boat from the brig Francisco near by, and in Cuba, the insurgents hold 2.000 leagues loosing the schooner towed her out past the lightin military possession. In the face of this statement, deliberately made, which has not been contradicted, it can hardly be credited that the rebellion is in the state of extreme prostration sert their authority. The thieves thereupon beat a pretended by the Captain General and many of clue has been had as to who they were, but it is supposed they were sailors connected with one of the

United States, it is more than likely that Spain The Public Printing Nuisance.-Mr. Laflin, latter part of the work does not appear so creditable, while the style of binding adopted is really

United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. United States, it is more than likely that Spain latter part of the work does not appear so creditable. The part of the work does not appear so creditable. The part of the work offer obtainable. Respecting the probability of in Congress to abolish certain kinds of printing at once, and gradually the whole system. His bill proposes a saving of \$175,000 the first year, and \$1,000,000 a year at the end of the tenth year. As of money. Nine-tenths of the public printing done just now, as at least six votes are lacking of the is worth no more than waste paper, though, printing

> PACIFIC TELEGRAPH.—The telegraph news given by us last week, reported that Mr. Cyrus W. Field had petitioned Congress to authorize him to lay the Pacific cable from San Francisco, and to grant him DATENT MUCILAGE RESERVOIRS, certain land subsidies. He will probably obtain the The telegraph informs us that Senator Revels first of his requests, but we hope no land bonus will ever be given to any telegraph company. Twentyfive per cent. interest per annum, is surely enough required for the Pacific line.

STEAMERS TO ARRIVE .- The Australian steamer and sail on the following Friday.

thing, spoil the man, and make fools of themselves. at the Bethel to-morrow, at 11 o'clock.

JUST WHAT EVERYBODY WASTS .- Mr. Thrum, who the only interesting discussion before the As- appreciate the magnitude of the signal victory has lately opened a busy little hive over the Postoffice, has among other novelties, a variety of key tags-small German silver labels to attach to keys. The tag has the owner's name stamped on it, and if lost, the finder can restore it to the owner at once. Not only keys, but any article liable to be lost, can thus be marked, at a trifling expense. Another valuable thing which Mr. Thrum is preparing is a chart exhibiting the various lava flows on Hawaii, from 1800 to 1868 with the roads, harbors, &c. The map of the island is one of the most correct in

MR JOHN H. WOOD informs us that he has been successful in raising oats at his plantation in Nuuanu, a field of which he planted simply as an experiment. The oats grew as tall and heavy as any he ever saw at home, and he thinks he will obtain six tons of oat hay to the acre. This, at the rate we pay for California hay-forty dollars a ton,-is a better return than sugar or any other crop. Some years ago, Mr. Pikoi raised very good oats at his residence on the Waikiki plains, which for two years yielded very well, but the third proved a failure, owing to drought and worms.

The annual meeting of the Hawaiian Evangelical Association will commence on Monday, June 6th, at 11 A. M. This being the semi-centennial anniversary of the commencement of the American Mission at these islands, more than ordinary interest will attach to the proceedings.

PICNIC To-INV .- The Good Templars have been preparing for several weeks for a picnic, of which notice is given in to-day's paper. It will be held at Good Templars' Hall, in King Street, commencing at power-or more conspicuously regarded as a sign | 4 P. M., so that all can have an opportunity to participate in the festivities.

Miss Cleveland, having recovered from her recent indisposition, will give the third of her entertainments at the Theatre this evening. See adver-

W. HUMPHREYS. Importer and Wholesale Dealer in Wines, Spirits, Ale and Porter, etc., etc., MERCHANT STREET, HONOLULU, H. L.

CHALLAMEL & CO., No. 8 NUUANU STREET,

SALT FOR SALE.

WORKS offer for sale by the Bag, Barrel or Cargo, either Table, Dairy or Coarse Salt. The Salt from these Works is of superior quality, and can be had at reasonable rates on appli-C. L. RICHARDS & CO.,

Assignees' Notice! WE, THE UNDERSIGNED ASSIGNEES

of the Estate of ACHOW & CO., Bankrupts, hereby give notice that a meeting of Creditors will be held on TUES-DAY, the 17th inst., at the office of S. B. DOLE, at 11 o'clock A. M. for the payment of dividends from the said Estate. S. B. DOLE JOHN T. WATERHOUSE, JR.,

HAWAIIAN THEATRE! THIRD NIGHT OF MISS CLEVELAND'S at Kapalama appears, not only by the printed report Dramatic Entertainment IN COSTUME.

> Assisted by Mr. Leathes, SATURDAY. MAY 14th,

UNDER DISTINGUISHED PATRONAGE! King John Shakespeare As You Like It ... Shakespeare

ADMISSION-FIFTY CENTS AND ONE DOLLAR. Doors open at 7½ o'clock; the performance to commence at

> PICNICI DON'T FORGET THE

Queen Emma Lodge

TO-DAY!

ON KING STREET,

Commencing at 4 o'clock P. M.

TICKETS, -- ONE DOLLAR. BUY ONE. WHETHER YOU CAN AT-

Cause of Temperance! IP Tickets to be had at Black & Auld's, the Book-stores, and Castle & Cooke's, until 4 o'clock P. M. After that hour they may be obtained at the Gate of the premises. 729 It

ALEX. CAMPBELL, 32 TAILOR.

Co-Partnership Notice. THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE ENTERED into a co-partnership for the purpose of carrying on Boot and Shoe manufacturing and repairing, under the name Honolulu, April 20th, 1870.

ROBT. LETT & CO., Boot and Shoe Makers. Manner.

728 Hotel st, opposite the Bell Tower. 1y Manufacturing and Repairing done in a Workmanlike

J. NEILL WOULD RESPECTFULLY INTIally, that having opened up a portion of his Store, No. 44 Fort Street, for the Sale of

Dissolution of Partnership. THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between J. DAVIS and GASPER SYLVA, under firm name and style of J. DAVIS & CO., has been this GASPER SYLVA. Honolulu, May 5, 1870.

Tobacco! Tobacco! JUST RECEIVED FROM NEW YORK, FRESH PLUC TOBACCO OF SUPERIOR QUALITY, In 1-2. 1-4 and 1-10 pound Plugs.

For sale in quantities to suit Purchasers, at F. A. SCHAEFER 4 CO.S. VIOLET INK.

Patent Spring Card Racks,

Ground Stopple Glass Inkstands,

Patent Spring Bill Files,

Perry's Ink Extractor. The above are new Articles, just received from New York. H. M. WHITNEY. (728 1m)

HOTEL. THE UNDERSIGNED. AT THE request of several gentlemen, wishes to ascertain what Lot can be procured, suitable whereon to

D. C. WATERMAN. NOTICE.

Any party owning a Town Lot of proper dimensions and lo-

S. B. DOLE, ESQ., IS AUTHORIZED BY
Power of Attorney to act for me during my absence from
this Kingdom.
A. F. JUDD.

INDIA RUBBER GUM .- The demand for this article is so rapidly increasing, that it is likely to become more scarce and high priced within a few years. The tree grows well in some parts of the islands, and a grove of them set out now would in a few years be large enough to yield gum sufficient to make them very profitable. Each tree will yield on an average three table-spoonsful of sap daily, and one man can tend about one hundred trees. The extent of the present demand may be inferred from the fact that there are now in America and Europe more than 150 Carrying the United States Mails manufactories of india rubber articles, employing from 400 to 500 operatives each, and consuming more than 10,000,000 pounds of gum per annum. The business is considered to be still in its infancy, and is rapidly increasing. There is no possibility of the supply exceeding the demand. Thousands of acres on Hawaii would produce this tree most lux-

THE CRITERION

COFFEE AND BILLIARD SALOON! Corner of Fort and Queen Streets. (Formerly occupied by William L. Green, Esq.,)

OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE. THE UNDERSIGNED WILL This Day, Saturday, May 14th, And intends to keep The Finest Cigars,

-AND THE-BEST BRANDS of CHEWING & SMOKING TOBACCO. Hot Coffee and Tea every day from 3 o'clock A. M. 0 o'clock P. M. Cold Lunches, Pies, etc.

FAMILY GROCERY AND FEED STORE.

REGULAR SUPPLIES

EXPECTED PER STEAMER MAY 21st.

GOLDEN GATE EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR

Fresh Hominy-Coarse and Fine, BEST CALIFORNIA HAMS AND BACON Smoked Beef, Smoked Salmon, Cases California Cream Cheese.

Cases Pacific Codfish.

Cases Fresh Lard in Tins, KEGS CALIFORNIA DAIRY BUTTER.

Golden Syrup, Dried Peaches,

Fresh Mediterranean Figs. Sacks Wheat, Oats and Bran, BACS HUMBOLDT POTATOES,

Tins Crackers and Cakes, assorted kinds,

Cases and Quarter Cases Saloon Bread, Fresh Hops, Cases Roast Beef, Cases Roast Mutton, Cases Quahangs, Cases Columbia River Salmon, in Tins,

Cases Roast Chicken, Cases Roast Turkey. Cases Soup and Boullie. Cases Beef Soup, Cases Lobsters, Cases Sausage Meats, Cases Cutting's assorted Table Fruits,

Cases Cutting's Apricots, Cases Cutting's Cherries. Cases Cutting's Jellies in Glass, quarts and pints, FRESH ALMONDS, FRESH WALNUTS,

Cases White Maccaroni, Sal. Sods, Fresh Celery, Cases New Onions, Maillard's Chocolate, etc. For sale at Lowest Rates by I. BARTLETT.

J. H. WICKE, CABINET MAKER, ALAKEA STREET BELOW THE THEATER. Furniture made and repaired at reasonable prices. 728 ly

BILL-HEADS Printed at this Office at California Prices!

\$12 a Ream, or \$5 a thousand!

Business Cards

All Other Kinds of Printing! **EQUALLY LOW PRICES!**

Plain or Colored Inks! CROSSE & BLACKWELL'S

Celebrated Oilmen's Stores

ALL OF SUPERIOR QUALITY. PICKLES, SAUCES, SYRUPS,

JAMS, IN TINS AND JARS, TART FRUITS, DESSERT FRUITS. MUSTARD, VINEGAR. POTTED MEATS AND FISH KIPPERED SALMON AND HERRINGS. PICKLED SALMON. FRESH AND LOCHFYNE HERRINGS. FRIED SOLES. FRESH AND FINDON HADDOCKS.

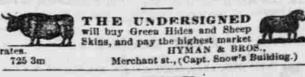
PURE SALAD OIL. SOUPS, IN PINT AND QUART TINS PRESERVED MEATS IN TINS, PRESERVED HAMS AND CHEESE. PRESERVED BACON. OXFORD AND CAMBRIDGE SAUSAGE. BOLOGNA SAUSAGE. YORKSHIRE GAME PATES. YORKSHIRE PORK PATES. GALLANTINES.

TONGUES, BRAWN, POULTRY LEA & PERRIN'S WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE. Fresh supplies of the above may always be had from every Storekeeper throughout the World.

CAUTION. To prevent the fraud of refilling the bottles or jars with native productions, they should invariably be destroyed when empty. Goods should always be examined upon delivery, to detect any

attempt at substitution of articles of inferior brands CROSSE & BLACKWELL, PURVEYORS TO THE QUEEN, THE EMPEROR OF THE &c., PRENCH, AND THE KING OF THE BELGIANS, Soho Square, London.

At the Paris Exhibition of 1867, THREE Prize Medals were awarded to CROSSE & BLACKWELL, for the marked supervised 728 ly riority of their productions. HIDES WANTED.



NOTICE. WR. GEORGE W. MACFARLANE IS authorized to sign my name by procuration, after this THEO. H. DAVIES.

. NOTICE.

STEAM COMMUNICATION HONOLULU AND SAN FRANCISCO North Pacific Transportation Co

TIME TABLE

STEAMSHIP IDAHO

HONOLULU. ABBIVALS. DEPARTURES. Sunday.....May 22 Friday......May 2 Monday.....June 27 Saturday.....July Tuesday Aug. 2 Sanday Aug.
Wednesday Sept 7 Monday Sept
Thursday Oct 13 Tuesday Oct Friday.....Nov. 18 WednesdayNov 22 SAN FRANCISCO. DEPARTURES.

Sunday Nov 6 Tuesday Dec Monday......Jan For Freight or Passage, or for further information, apply to

Thursday July 21 Saturday Aug

Friday Aug 26 Sunday Sept

June 15 FridayJuly 15

CAPTAIN R. S. FLOYD. Or to the Company's Agents. Hawaiian Packet Line SAN FRANCISCO.

D. C. MURRAY,

BENNETT, Master.

THE A 1 CLIPPER BARK

DUE FROM SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 4th TO 7th Will be Dispatched on the 21st of May Superior Accommodations are offered Passengers by this vessel.

For Freight or Passage apply to WALKER & ALLEN, Agents. FOR KOHALA.

Schooner Active. CAPT. MELLISH. Will run as a Regular Packet to the above port. For Freight WALKER & ALLEN, Agents.

Regular Packet for Koolau, Oahu. THE CLIPPER SCHOONER, LILIU, J. WOOD, MASTER. Will run regularly between Honolulu and the various

For freight or passage opply to 723 3m* Regular Packet for Hanalei, Kauai. THE CLIPPER SCHOONER FAIRY QUEEN,

SMITH, MASTER,

Will Sail as a Regular Packet as above.

ports of Koolau, Oahu.

WALKER & ALLEN. M. T. DONNELLE -HAS-

For Freight or passage apply to

RECEIVED by LATE ARRIVALS -FROM-Boston and San Francisco!

INVOICES OF

CONSISTING IN PART OF WALNUT ROUND CORNERED S feet Extension Tables, Walnut Bound 8-feet Extension Tables, Walcut Round 10-feet Extension Tables, Walnut Round 12-feet Extension Tables,

CHILDREN'S CARRIACES! The best article ever brought to this Country. PERAMBULATORS.

Something New-a very fine Article. BLACK WALNUT SIDE AND CORNER BRACKETS! Different Styles and Sizes.

Ladies' Oak and Walnut Dining Chairs, Ladies' Oak, Walnut and Oval-back Nurse Ladies' Oak & Walnut Brace arm Rockers, Ladies' Maple Rockers,

Children's High Oak Dining Chairs. CHILDREN'S LOW CHAIRS. CHILDREN'S WOOD-SEAT ROCKERS. 1 WALNUT WHATNOTS!

Walnut Marble-Top Chamber Sets! Different Patterns. Chestnut Chamber Sets, Walnut Trimmed.

PAINTED CHAMBER SETS, (very neat.)

Oak Moss Office Chairs. OAK ROTARY OFFICE CHAIRS! Cane Seat, Spring Back.

LIGHT GRECIAN CHAIRS. WALNUT COTTAGE CHAIRS. LAFAYETTE CHAIRS, WOOD No. Light Maple Rockers, Large Size.

GILT ARM ROCKERS, LARGE SIZE SALOON TABLES! 2 feet, 2 1-2 feet and 3 feet American Leaf Dining Tables

3 feet, 3 1-2 feet and 4 feet. AMERICAN ROUND CORNERED

Cottage Bedsteads! MAHOGANY BUREAUS!

ALL KINDS OF FURNITURE

On Moderate Terms, for CASH. THOS. C. THRUM,

Stencil Plate Cutter, Copyist & Caligrapher Front Room, over the Post Office. IS NOW PREPARED TO ATtend to all orders in his line, such as Stepcil Plates (for marking Clothing, Books, &c.), Business, Plantation and Advertising Plates. CHARTS, SURVEYS, PLANS, MUSIC,

LEGAL & OTHER DOCUMENTS, ACCURATELY COPIED.

MADE TO ORDER WITH DISPATCH.

GEORGE C. SIDERS IS AUTHORIZED,

Books Opened or Closed, Accounts kept and made out,

during my absence. (727 30) GEO WESTIGHTEE